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Within the Scope of Practice of RN LPN

OPINION: Medication Refills Using A Nursing Protocol in an Ambulatory Setting
APPROVED: 1/31/14
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ORIGINATING COMMITTEE: SCOPE OF PRACTICE COMMITTEE

An advisory opinion adopted by AZBN is an interpretation of what the law requires. While an advisory opinion is not law, it is more than a recommendation. In other words, an advisory opinion is an official opinion of AZBN regarding the practice of nursing as it relates to the functions of nursing. Facility policies may restrict practice further in their setting and/or require additional expectations related to competency, validation, training, and supervision to assure the safety of their patient population and/or decrease risk.

ADVISORY OPINION

Prescription Medication Renewals Using a Nursing Protocol in an Ambulatory Setting

STATEMENT OF SCOPE: It is within the Scope of Practice of a Registered Nurse (RN) and a Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN) to initiate a nursing protocol to renew prescription medications when there is a clear medication order from a Licensed Independent Provider (LIP) who has an established relationship with the client and has the independent legal authority to prescribe medications.

I. GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

- A. The RN and/or LPN may initiate the prescription medication renewal protocol if the following requirements are met:
 1. Prescription Medication renewal protocols are written and maintained by the employer and are reviewed by the employer on a regular basis.
 2. The prescription medications that may be renewed by nursing protocol are limited to maintenance medications (e.g. medications prescribed for chronic, long-term conditions, and are taken on a regular, recurring basis). All Schedule I thru schedule V medications are excluded, and may not be included in any nursing renewal protocol.
 3. The prescription medication renewal nursing protocol contains the following elements:
 - a. The specific circumstances and time periods during which the protocol for the prescription may be implemented.
 - b. The cautions and/or contraindications for implementation of the prescription.
 - c. The original medication order includes all the required elements of drug, dosage, frequency, quantity, route of administration and directions for use.
 - d. The circumstances under which a prescription may be renewed.
 4. Documentation in the medical record should include a reference to the protocol as well as the date, name, and signature of the RN and/or LPN who initiated the protocol.
- B. Documentation of clinical competency regarding use of the protocol is on file with the employer.

II. COURSE OF INSTRUCTION

RNs and/or LPNs who utilize prescription medication renewal protocols are expected to possess the

knowledge of and demonstrate competency in applying the following in practice:

- A. The process for initiating the prescription medication renewal protocol.
- B. The circumstances under which a prescription medication can be renewed through the use of a protocol.
- C. The purpose and pharmacokinetics, dosing, expected therapeutic effects, side effects, and contraindications for each medication included in the protocol.
- D. Documentation requirements.

III. RATIONALE:

Standardized protocols/decision-support tools have been effectively and safely utilized by RNs and LPNs for many years. The use of prescription medication renewal protocols can improve medication safety by standardizing the medication renewal process, reducing the number of hand-offs, and thereby helping to reduce medication renewal errors.

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